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PATENTS  
CSHL/011

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

PATENT APPLICATION

Applicants : Anthony Zador et al.  
Application No.: 10/809,285 Confirmation No.: 6056  
Filed : March 24, 2004  
For : SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR SEPARATING  
MULTIPLE SOURCES USING DIRECTIONAL  
FILTERING  
Group Art Unit : 2644  
Examiner : Not yet known

New York, New York  
April 22, 2005

Hon. Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

TRANSMITTAL LETTER FOR  
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Sir:

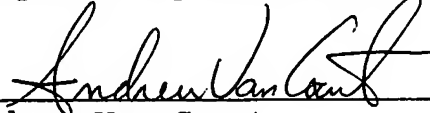
Transmitted herewith is an Information Disclosure  
Statement in the above-identified application. This  
Statement is submitted:

- ☐ [ ] within three months of the application filing  
date;
- ☒ [X] more than three months from the application  
filing date but before the mailing date of  
the first Office Action on the merits.

In accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.97, submission of  
this Statement requires no fee. However, if for any reason  
a fee is due, the Director is hereby authorized to charge

payment of any fees required in connection with this  
Information Disclosure Statement to Deposit Account  
No. 06-1075. A duplicate copy of this letter is transmitted  
herewith.

Respectfully submitted,



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Ropes & Gray LLP  
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Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Sir:

In accordance with 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.56 and 1.97,  
applicants wish to call the attention of the Examiner to the  
following documents:

U.S. Patents

Linsker	6,317,703 B1	11/13/01
Jourjine et al.	6,526,148 B1	02/25/03

Other Documents

Bell, Anthony, et al., "The 'Independent  
Components' of Natural Scenes are Edge Filters", Vision Research,  
vol. 37(23), pp. 3327-3338, 1997.

Bofill, Paul, et al., "Underdetermined Blind Source Separation Using Sparse Representations", Signal Processing, vol. 81(11), pp. 2353-2362, 2001.

Cauwenbergs, G., "Monaural Separation of Independent Acoustical Components", In Proceeding IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCSS'99), Orlando, Florida, vol. 5 of 6, pp. 62-65, 1999.

Chen, Scott Shaobing, et al., "Atomic Decomposition by Basis Pursuit", SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, vol. 20(1), pp. 33-61, 1999.

Donoho, D.L., et al., "Optimally Sparse Representation in General (nonorthogonal) dictionaries via  $l_1$  minimization", Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, vol. 100, pp. 2197-2202, March 2003.

Fletcher, R., "Semidefinite Matrix Constraints in Optimization", SIAM Journal of Control and Optimization, vol. 23, pp. 493-513, 1985.

Hochreiter, Sepp., et al., "Monaural Separation and Classification of Mixed Signals: A support-vector regression Perspective", 3rd International Conference on Independent Component Analysis and Blind Signal separation, San Diego, California, December 9-12, pp. 498-503, 2001.

Hofman, P.M., et al., "Bayesian Reconstruction of Sound Localization Cues from Responses to Random Spectra", Biological Cybernetics, vol. 86(4), pp. 305-316, 2002.

Hofman, P.M., et al., "Relearning Sound Localization with New Ears", Nature Neuroscience, vol. 1(5), pp. 417-421, 1998.

Jang, Gil-Jin, et al., "A Maximum Likelihood Approach to Single-Channel Source Separation", Journal of Machine Learning Research, vol. 4., pp. 1365-1392, December 2003.

King, A.J., et al., "Plasticity in the Neural Coding of Auditory Space in the Mammalian Brain", Proc. National Academy of Science in the USA, vol. 97(22), pp.11821-11828, 2000.

Knudsen, E.I., et al., "Mechanisms of Sound Localization in the Barn Owl", Journal of Comparative Physiology, vol. 133, pp. 13-21, 1979.

Kukkarni, A., et al., "Role of Spectral Detail in Sound-Source Localization", *Nature*, vol. 396(6713), pp. 747-749, 1998.

Lee, T.W., et al., "Blind Source Separation of More Sources than Mixtures Using Overcomplete Representations", *IEEE Signal Processing Letters*, vol. 4(5), pp. 87-90, 1999.

Lewicki M.S., et al., "Learning Overcomplete Representations", *Neural Computation*, vol. 12(2), pp. 337-365, 2000.

Lewicki, M., et al., "Inferring sparse, Overcomplete Image Codes Using an Efficient Coding Framework", In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 10*, pp. 815-821, MIT Press, 1998.

Linkenhoker, B.A., et al., "Incremental Training Increases the Plasticity of the Auditory Space Map in Adult Barn Owls", *Nature*, vol. 419(6904), pp. 293-296, 2002.

Olshausen, B.A., et al., "A new Window on Sound", *Nature Neuroscience*, vol. 5, pp. 292-293, 2002.

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Olshausen, B.A., et al., "Sparse Coding with an Overcomplete Basis Set: A Strategy Employed by V1?", *Vision Research*, vol. 37(23), pp. 3311-3325, 1997.

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Rickard, Scott, et al., "DOA Estimation of Many W-disjoint Orthogonal Sources from Two Mixtures Using DUET", In *Proceedings of the 10th IEEE Workshop on Statistical Signal and Array Processing (SSAP2000)*, Pocono Manor, PA, pp. 311-314, August 2000.

Riesenhuber, Maxmilian., et al., "Models of Object Recognition", *Nature Neuroscience, Supplement*, vol. 2, pp.1199-1204, 2000.

Roweis, Sam T., "One Microphone Source Separation", Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, pages 793-799, MIT Press, 2001.

Shinn-Cunningham, B.G., "Models of Plasticity in Spatial Auditory Processing", Audiology and Neuro-Otology, 2001, pp. 187-191, Vol. 6(4).

Wenzel, E.M., et al., "Localization Using Nonindividualized Head-Related Transfer Functions", Journal of the Acoustic Society of America, vol. 94(1), pp. 111-123, 1993.

Wightman, F.L., et al., "Headphone Simulation of Free-Field Listening, II: Psychophysical Validation", Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, vol. 85(2), pp. 868-878, 1989.

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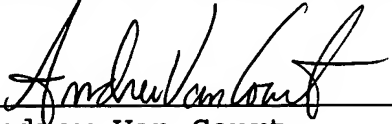
Zibulevsky, Michael, et al., "Blind Source Separation by Sparse Decomposition in a Signal Dictionary", Neural Computation, vol. 13(4), pp. 863-882, April 2001.

The aforementioned documents are listed on the accompanying Form PTO/SB/08A (submitted in duplicate) and pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 1.98(a)(2), copies of the non-U.S. Patent documents are enclosed herewith.

It is respectfully requested that the above documents be (1) fully considered by the Patent and Trademark Office during examination of this application, and (2) printed on any patent which may issue on this application. Applicants request that a copy of Form PTO/SB/08, as considered and initialed by the Examiner, be returned with the next communication.

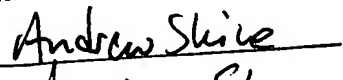
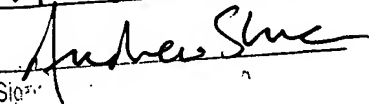
Consideration of the foregoing in relation to this  
patent application is respectfully requested.

Respectfully submitted,



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Substitution for form 1449/PTO  <b>INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANTS</b>  (use as many sheets as necessary)		<b>Complete if known</b>	
		Application Number	10/809,285
		Confirmation No.	6056
		Filing Date	March 24, 2004
		First Named Inventor	Anthony Zador et al.
		Art Unit	2644
		Examiner Name	Not yet assigned
Sheet	1	of	2
		Attorney Docket Number	CSHL/011

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Document Number	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Documents	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
		Number - Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)			
		US-6,317,703 B1	11/13/01	Linsker	
		US-6,526,148 B1	02/25/03	Jourjine et al.	

Examiner Signature		Date Considered	
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NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS				
Examiner initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published	T <sup>6</sup>	
		Bell, Anthony, et al., "The 'Independent Components' of Natural Scenes are Edge Filters", Vision Research, vol. 37(23), pp. 3327-3338, 1997.		
		Bofill, Paul, et al., "Underdetermined Blind Source Separation Using Sparse Representations", Signal Processing, vol. 81(11), pp. 2353-2362, 2001.		
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		Jang, Gil-Jin, et al., "A Maximum Likelihood Approach to Single-Channel Source Separation", Journal of Machine Learning Research, vol. 4., pp. 1365-1392, December 2003.		

\* EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

<sup>1</sup> Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). <sup>2</sup> See Kinds Codes of USPTO Patent Documents at www.uspto.gov or MPEP 901.04. <sup>3</sup> Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). <sup>4</sup> For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. <sup>5</sup> Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST. 16 if possible. <sup>6</sup> Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language translation is attached.



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				Confirmation No.	6056
				Filing Date	March 24, 2004
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				Art Unit	2644
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Sheet	2	of	2	Attorney Docket Number	CSHL/011

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Examiner Signature		Date Considered	
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